

**Fungicides approved for use on apple which are recommended to control apple scab or offer some incidental control when applied to control other diseases– Efficacy factors**

| Active ingredient                 | Examples of chemical product                         | Chemical group                   | Kick-back (days)       | Protectant action (days) | Other activity          | Resistance risk | Typh safety | Other diseases controlled or part controlled comments |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---|
| boscalid + pyraclostrobin         | Bellis   | Strobilurin (QoI)+ anilide       | 0                      | 10-14                    | Systemic / non-systemic | Moderate        | Safe        | Storage rots, mildew, canker, blossom wilt            |
| captan                            | Captan 80 WDG<br>PP Captan 80 WG                     | Phthalimide                      | 1-2 at low temperature | 10-14                    |                         | Very low        | Safe        | Storage rots, canker                                  |
| cyprodinil + fludioxonil          | Switch   | Anilinopyrimidine + cyanopyrrole | 3                      | 10-14                    |                         | Moderate        | Safe        | Storage rots, canker, blossom wilt                    |
| difenoconazole                    | Difference   | D.M.I. (triazole)                | 2                      | 7-10                     | Systemic                | High            | Safe        | Powdery mildew  |
| dithianon                         | Dithianon WG   | Quinone                          | 2                      | 10-14                    |                         | Very low        | Safe        | Canker  |
| dithianon + potassium phosphonate | Delan Pro  | Quinone                          | 0                      | 5-10                     |                         | Low             | Safe        | Canker  |
| dithianon + pyraclostrobin        | Maccani  | Strobilurin (QoI) + anilide      | 2                      | 10-14                    | Systemic/non-systemic   | Moderate        | Safe        | Mildew, canker  |
| dodine                            | Syllit 400 SC<br>Radspor 400                         | Guanidine                        | 1                      | 7-14                     |                         | High            | Safe        | Canker  |
| fludioxonil + pyrimethanil        | Pomax  | Anilinopyrimidine + cyanopyrrole | 3                      | 10-14                    |                         | Moderate        | Safe        | Storage rots, canker, blossom wilt                    |
| fluxapyroxad                      | Sercadis   | Pyrazole-4-carboxamide           | 0                      | 5-10                     | Translaminal, systemic  | Moderate-High   | Not tested  | Powdery mildew  |
| kresoxim-methyl                   | Stroby WG  | Strobilurin (QoI)                | None claimed           | 10-14                    |                         | High            | Safe        | Reduction in mildew                                   |
| mancozeb                          | Karamate Dry Flo<br>Penncozeb WDG<br>Laminator 75 WG | Dithiocarbamate                  | 0                      | 7-14                     |                         | Very low        | Harmful     | Frequent use suppresses mites                         |
| mefentrifluconazole               | Vayo   | D.M.I (triazole)                 | 0                      | 7                        |                         | Moderate        | Not tested  | Powdery mildew  |
| penconazole                       | Topas  | D.M.I.(triazole)                 | 4                      | 6-9                      | Systemic                | High            | Safe        | Mildew  |
| penthiopyrad                      | Fontelis   | Pyrazole-4-carboxamide           | 0                      | 7                        |                         | Moderate-High   | Not tested  | Powdery mildew  |
| potassium hydrogen carbonate      | Karma  | Inorganic                        | 0                      | 0                        |                         | Very low        | Safe        | Powdery mildew  |
| potassium                         | Sorale   | Phosphonate                      | 0                      | 5-10                     |                         | Low             | Not tested  | None  |

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|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|---|
| phosphonate       |                              |                   |                  |                          |                |                 |             |   |
| pyrimethanil      | Scala<br>Pyrus 400 SC        | Anilinopyrimidine | 3                | 10-14                    | Trans-laminar  | Moderate?       | Safe        | Blossom wilt, <i>Botrytis</i>                         |
| sulphur           | Microthiol Special           | Inorganic         | 0                | 10                       |                | Very low        | Harmful     | Mildew  |
| trifloxystrobin   | Flint                        | Strobilurin (QoI) | 0                | 7-10                     | Vapour action  | Moderate        | Not tested  | Powdery mildew  |